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Castiverneto

+ Dr Hutchinson Sen.r:-

V Dr Cleghorn tells us with the inhabitants of Minorca. ~~generally of both sexes live to~~ old people often very ~~healthy~~ healthy & ~~live to~~ old age. ~~with many old people.~~

+ An aged citizen of Stirling [Dr Russell] told me he once saw a man from New Jersey who had lived 3 floods in a year & 9 months, & that he saw a Carpenter of a Ships at Antigua who in a Voyage of 6 weeks had no evacuation from his bowels. In these cases the excrements are supposed to be absorbed by the lacteals, & not to mix w.th the Chyle or blood, but to pass out of the System like absorbed pus, & bone, by other emunctories. ~~who~~ That they sometimes pass out by the pores, is rendered probable from ~~such~~ persons who do not discharge their faeces in the natural way, emitting a perspiration of sweets which have a faecal smell. Dr Cleghorn says Constipation in general is

A sea Captain had no stool in a Voyage from this city to Lisbon.

Costiveness

Costiveness is a ~~in~~active term. Some habits require two & three stools a day, & some — while enjoy good health with but one or two stools in a week. This is the case with old people, and that from necessity, brought upon but most people require one stool a day in to the Office I formerly ascribed such persons the Absence of this evacuation It is a symptom & not a disease, & sometimes is attended with pain, Head Ach, & sometimes fever. The Costiveness here is a remote cause of disease only, acting upon previous debility in the muscular fibres of the bowels. ——

Its causes are.

1 certain aliments & Drinks, particulary Cheese, and the red Wines.

2 a sudden Change from a full to a low diet, and vice versa. The prisoners in our jail who are fed upon the low diet always become costive for several weeks after their Confinement.

2 a Sedantary life

3 an exposed situation of prisons. This Operates

minutes, & that many people enjoy good
health, with but One or two stools a week.

V The effects of Costiveness are often of a
serious nature. ~~They~~ Many diseases
are induced by it, not only in the bowels
which adjoin the bowels, but in the
brain. ~~It~~ It acts in two ways
not only by distention & pressure in the
bowels, but by the violent efforts that
are necessary to discharge the fæces after
they have become indurated from long
confinement, & the absorption of their
thinner parts. I have mentioned two cases of
those efforts. Head aches - hæmorroids - fis-
-tula in ano - & ruptures are often induced
by them. I was attended a Gent: 1808 Feb: 14
in an inguinal rupture brot on by this
cause. Above:

chiefly upon women being induced by Costiveness in South Carolina which the common occupied by Gentlemen ~~looked~~ in a direction ~~the prior, for~~ ~~bro~~ to female delicacy.

4 Negligence. This operates chiefly upon men of intense study, and great application. Who either do not ~~feel~~, or who refuse to obey the impulse which calls them to discharge the contents of their bowels. Condylomata

7 Scirhus. ~~I have~~ This is nearly universal. I have heard of a Captain who went to Lisbon ~~without stool~~ Drugs that promote undue perspiration

9 Certain Obstructing matters, as hardned faces, a fish bone, a nail, tow, &c Condylomata from piles. 10 Riding on horseback. V

The Remedies for it are

1 Early rising, & exposing the body to the cool air, also thin drest by which means perspiration is thrown on the Bowels. V

have heard of death in a young Lady in lodged in a house in room sitting (which was generally) had a window that with a privy. She prefer'd the died a martyr

V They are to sit for ½ to an hour on the privy, and to make occasional efforts to discharge the contents of the bowels. These efforts should the better; when they are not of a violent nature. Thus gentle purgesart, when Drastic purges have no effect.

+ It has this advantage over all Other laxative medicines, - the longer it is taken, the less quantity will operate. This is owing to its invigorating tone to the bowels, which it enriches by this actions. Rhubarb is the basis of invigorating purging Elixir. It is Rhubarb in Old Wine with some aromatic Substances added to it to make it set easy upon the Stomach. Gouty persons should always use this Purge in preference to any Other. Dose. — A spoonful or two - are a Dose. — A small wineglassful.

2 visiting a Privy every Morning at a certain hour. Where directions under this head are well attending to every Obstacle to delicate women should be removed by a sheltered, or private access, a circumstance this which should always be attended to in building a house. 3 By using a close stool in a warm room in winter. The sedative action of the air of a cold privy upon the retina often checks and prevents a Stool.

4 a gently laxative diet, consisting of Indian Corn bread, or mush, or what is much better - a bread made of equal parts of wheat and Indian meal - ~~also of~~ Roasted Apples are a nice prune to many people, & a very agreeable article in diet, & in the latter stages of fever and bowel ~~complaints~~ medicines should be given by all means chiefly upon them. Those are ~~to be~~ Cautious laxative medicines such as Rhubarb mixed in equal proportions, Magnesia, & Sulphur, or ~~the Tincture~~ of the Compound Laxative Electuary. Rhubarb is excellent for this purpose. It may be chewed, or only put into the mouth & washed down with cold Water. + Aloes & the Butter must still the worst be used as alterative ~~laxa~~ or Chronic Laxatives. The One disposes to the piles, the Other to disease of the brain. I object likewise to all

5 By using a close stool in a warm room

Laxative

The common bills that are sold in the shops. They ~~irritate~~ a greater range of the bowels, than is necessary barely to open them, & thus bring healthy parts adjoining into sympathy with them. ~~It is also stagnate only in the larger~~ ~~bowels, and of course have predisposed~~ ~~to be~~ ~~it~~ as before.

a Natural State only &

V The bowels are in ~~a healthy state~~ when the ~~stool~~ ^ Four following Circumstances occur. in the 1. One Stool a day, & in the morning. 2 No Wind preceding it, 3 the Stool neither liquid, nor very solid, of a bilious Color, and a Fecal Smell. 4 "bene olenata — bene colorata." & 4 not cut into fragments. It shows Irritation on some One of the bowels.

~~Or~~

~~6 Daily when Stools be voluted which operate~~

~~Daily~~ Glysters made of ~~any gently~~ ~~stimulating ingredients or substances~~ Or of simple waters are very useful in Discharging the Contents of the Lower bowels.

~~5 By using a close stool in a warm room in cold weather. The sedative Action of the cold by contracting the Rectum often checks a stool.~~

~~6 By avoiding all the occasional causes of Costiveness — viz. by Those with which the Constitution of the~~

=1 8 If Condensata the Faces
10 that they cannot be discharged Obstruct the Return
they should be removed by a Scoop contrived
for that purpose. — If Other matters they
should be removed by the fingers, or a
forceps. If Condylomata, they should be
extirpated by a ligature, but never with
a knife, or Scissars — go to p: 7th 9.

1B. 9 Costiveness of the bowels depends upon a two-fold
of the bowels they should be assisted in the
Intervals of taking opening medicines by
Bark - Steel - and Other tonics. Garlic -
Onions & mustard & Horseradish -
have been found very
useful for this purpose. V ~~go to p: 7 ⊙~~

under this head I shall mention

In order to insure their
~~to~~ wished for effect, it is often necessary for
~~them~~ often to dissolve the feces — but where there
is a torpor of the bowels the activity of the
Glysters may be encreased by adding
a little Salt to the water, or by injecting so
much simple water as that it shall act
by distending & thus gently stimulating
the bowels. While purges of all kinds act
upon the whole intestinal Canal, and thus
often Derange the offices of the Stomach &c.
Glysters act only upon a small portion of
them; and that portion the least disposed to
be injured by them. They only aid its na-
-tural office.

Suppositories often supply the place of
& Glysters in reso-
-ving costiveness. Medicines
-ving costiveness. They may be made of Wax,
Soap, or Alum according to the degree of
Stimulus the termination of the Rectum
may require. ℥ss to ℥i

A very distressing ~~Symptom~~ Chronic disease,
and that is Flatulency — or a Constant ine=
=clination to "break wind" to use a common
expression. It ~~occasions~~ is often so troublesome
as to compel persons to leave com=
=pany, and sometimes to prevent this
Sometimes
going into company. It ~~often~~ accompanies
Costiveness, but I have met with it in
regular bowels — It occurs chiefly in Gouty
& hysterical habits. Its Remedies — are
Solid Diet — well cooked, — toasted bread. Raw
— Ginger tea — Horseradish — mustard — and
Spirit of Amber.
Liniet: Asafetida — If accompanied
with Costiveness — ~~Laxatives~~ the Remedies for
it should be combined with the above
medicines.

=9 ~~to the~~ standing with bare feet upon a cold marble slab, or putting the feet for a few minutes into cold water has in some instances immediate effect to the bowels, & this quality depends upon the sympathy between the soles of the feet and the bowels. ~~and feet~~ ~~to~~ This is evident from cold feet so often inducing the colic.

10 & When there is reason to believe costiveness arising from a congestion in the liver in secreting, or passing forth bile, rubbing the right side for a few minutes with a dry hand every morning has been found useful.

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O all the causes of costiveness should be carefully avoided - particularly red Wines - Cheese - and in some people milk.

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